Infection Control Policy (SAMPLE)

All ambulance personnel of ____________________________________________

Name

AFFILIATE#: ______________________

(Address)___________________________________________________

(City) __________________________(State)_____(Zip ________

1.0 Purpose:
To outline procedures to eliminate or minimize employees’ and volunteers’ exposure to potentially infectious blood, bodily fluids & airborne pathogens.

2.0 Scope:
All field staff will use Universal Precautions when contact with blood or bodily fluids is inevitable or even possible. Respiratory protection will be utilized when airborne infection is inevitable or even possible.

3.0 Requirements:
All employees and volunteers are required to strictly adhere to this policy.

4.0 Policy:
• Hand washing with soap and water is recommended before and after contact with any patient or potentially contaminated object.
• Universal precautions will be utilized in the care of all patients. Universal precautions include, but are not limited to, the following procedures:
• GLOVES must be worn during all patient contact. Gloves must be changed when they are torn and after contact with each patient.
• HANDS and other skin surfaces must be washed immediately and thoroughly if contaminated with blood or other body fluids.
• GOWNS or plastic aprons are indicated if blood splattering is likely. The employees’ uniform is considered to be personal protective equipment in the pre-hospital environment.
• MASK AND PROTECTIVE GOGGLES must be worn if splattering is likely to occur. This equipment is available on all ambulances. Eyeglasses are acceptable protection if side shields are attached.
• Used needles must not be bent, broken, or unnecessarily handled. They should be discarded intact immediately after use into a needle disposal box. RECAPPING IS STRICTLY FORBIDDEN. If recapping is absolutely necessary, hemostats must be used.
• Stretchers must be wiped down after each patient use with an approved disinfectant (i.e., rubbing alcohol).
• The floor of the ambulance must be cleaned daily as part of the routine cleaning process. In the event that blood, oral secretions, vomits, fecal and wound drainage becomes uncontained the following steps must be followed:
1. Spills must be cleaned as soon as possible with a Clorox (bleach) water solutions (four parts water to one part Clorox) to eliminate a chance of spreading contamination to the rest of the ambulance.

2. The solution must be applied and allowed to contact the spill for several minutes. Only freshly made solution should be used. Discard solution after twenty-four hours.

3. Apply disposable gloves and clean the treated spill.

• The following steps must be followed to contain and dispose of Biohazardous waste:
  1. All waste classified as infectious waste will be placed in a red plastic bag and closed with tape or a “twist-tie” wire enclosure.
  2. The closed bag will be placed in appropriately marked containers in the soiled utility room or an area specifically designated for infectious waste as appropriate to the hospital or receiving facility.
  3. “Infectious waste” bags will not be placed in any trash chute or regular garbage cans. Any sharps that have been contaminated by blood or potentially infectious material must be disposed of in an approved container available in each ambulance. Full boxes must be disposed of at the receiving facility.
  4. Contaminated linen must be disposed of at the receiving facility.
  5. If uniforms are contaminated, they must be washed at the base or at the hospital at least once before being taken home to wash.
  6. Following safe transfer of a patient with suspected or known communicable disease that can be transmitted by air, the ambulance must be aired for several minutes. Opening the side and rear doors provides the optimum means of ventilating the ambulance. Usually, the time it takes to unload and prepare the ambulance for its next mission is sufficient for the fulfilling of this criterion. If the patient has an unfamiliar disease and it is not clear how to decontaminate the ambulance/aircraft, contact the supervisor on duty.
  7. The following steps must be taken when cleaning non-disposable equipment (i.e., blades, Magill forceps, and lighted stylettes). Gloves must be worn by personnel while cleaning equipment.
     (a) Clean the equipment of gross contamination with soap/water or alcohol.
     (b) Soak in high level disinfectant (Cidex, Matricide or Sporiciden) for ten (10) minutes.
     (c) Rinse with hot water.
     (d) Store dry
     (e) Use of surgical masks is indicated for patients if they are suspected of having a disease transmitted via airborne vectors (e.g., TB). If such patients are intubated, then surgical masks must be worn by all crewmembers on the call, and a biofilter placed on the ETT.

• Eating, drinking, smoking, applying cosmetics or lip balm, and handling contact lenses are prohibited onboard any ambulance.

• If potentially infectious materials such as blood penetrates a garment(s) the garment(s) shall be removed immediately or as soon as feasible. The supervisor must be contacted immediately and notified that the unit is out of service for decontamination of personnel, equipment, or clothing. NOTE: Uniforms soiled with blood or bodily fluids may not be taken home for laundering. They are to be laundered at the base or the receiving hospital.

• Chlorine bleach is not to be mixed with other products, especially those containing ammonia, as chlorine gas could be produced.

_________________________________________  ________________________  ______
Signature of Principal Official          Printed Name of Principal Official     Date
Management of Personnel Part (1) Of (4)
Latex Allergies Policy (SAMPLE)

All ambulance personnel of ____________________________

Name

AFFILIATE#: __________

(Address) _______________________________________

(City) ________________________________________ (State) ____ (Zip) ____

1.0 Purpose:
To identify all patients and staff that may have or have reported previous sensitivity or allergic reaction to latex so that alternative latex-free equipment can be utilized by the EMS crew.

2.0 Scope:
All crewmembers are responsible to strictly adhere to this policy when encountering patients.

3.0 Requirements:
• If the patient indicates or develops a sensitivity or allergy to latex, the crew chief must relay this information to the next caregiver and chart this on the patient care report under the “allergies” section.
• If the allergic reaction is severe, refer to the appropriate clinical protocol dealing with allergic reaction or anaphylaxis.
• The crew chief is responsible to assure that all gloves, equipment, medications, fluids, and other supplies used on and around the patient is latex free.
• All staff members that indicates or develops a sensitivity or allergy to latex must take all necessary precautions to eliminate their exposure to latex.
• If equipment, medications, or fluids containing latex must be used, i.e., BP cuffs, stethoscope, etc., a barrier must be placed between the item and the patient or caregiver. This includes the use of a .22 micron filter for administering or drawing medications/fluids if necessary. Draw the medication into a syringe without a filter, then apply the filter when administering the medication to the patient through a clean needle;
• Use “interlink” IV tubing whenever possible. If none is available, apply a filter at the end of the administration set. Apply a “cap” to the injection port of NSS and premixed Lidocaine and Dopamine if necessary to prevent injections through the port. Do not use this port unless absolutely necessary (then apply a filter).

4.0 Policy:
• The crew chief on each call is responsible to ask the patient while taking a history if the patient is allergic to latex, or sensitive to latex. Patients who exhibit latex allergy symptoms from eating nuts or fruits may be predisposed to latex allergy; minimize contact with latex.
• If the patient responds “yes” to allergy or sensitivity the crew chief is responsible to communicate this information to the next caregiver during report and on the patient care report.
• Any patient that is unable to answer questions, does not have a medic alert bracelet or tag, or indicates that they are unsure of a latex sensitivity or allergy, shall be treated under normal treatment protocols.

If at any time during the care of the patient, a patient begins to exhibit signs and/or symptoms of a latex sensitivity or allergy, the patient care shall be altered to assume a latex allergy and the

_________________________
Signature of Principal Official

___________________________                   ___________
Printed Name of Principal Official                          Date

procedure outlined in section 3.0 shall be implemented.
(B)
Sexual Harassment Policy (SAMPLE) Part 2 of 4

All ambulance personnel of____________________________________  Ambulance Service
AFFILIATE#:______________

(Address)________________________________________________________________
(City)________________________________(State)_____(Zip________

The definition of sexual harassment within this service is as follows
1. Unwelcome sexual advances
2. Requests for sexual acts or favors
3. Insulting or degrading sexual remarks
4. Threats, demands, or suggestions that an member/employee’s work is contingent upon toleration of or acquiescence to sexual advance
5. Retaliation against employees for complaining about behaviors
6. Any other unwelcome statements or actions based on sex that are sufficiently severe or pervasive so as to unreasonably interfere with an individual’s work performance or create an intimidating, hostile or offensive working environment

Each case will be promptly and thoroughly investigated in the strictest confidence. Any member/employee who is found guilty of sexual harassment in any form will be disciplined. This could include suspension or termination from this organization.

___________________________
Signature of Principal Official

____________________________                         _____________
Printed Name of Principal Official                                    Date
(B)

Immunization Plan (SAMPLE) Part 3 of 4

All ambulance personnel of______________________________________________

Ambulance Service

AFFILIATE#:______________

(Address)___________________________________________________

(City)__________________________________(State)_____(Zip_____

All members/ employees are urged to make arrangement with their family
physician or a local facility to have their Hepatitis (B) immunization completed as
soon as possible after becoming an active member/employee of this service.

All members/employees will be reimbursed for the cost of the vaccine & for the
cost of administering this vaccine.

1. Member/employee must provide a copy of cancelled check
2. Or an invoice stamped paid by the physician or facility
3. Or he family physician or the facility can invoice this organization direct
to receive payment

Any member/employee that wishes not to receive this immunization must sign a
release form stating that they have been asked and that they have declined to
receive this vaccination for Hepatitis (B).

If member/employee decides later to receive this vaccination he/she may do so at
no cost to them as described above.

___________________________
Signature of Principal Official

____________________________                         _____________
Printed Name of Principal Official                                    Date
B
Crew Work Rest Cycles (SAMPLE) Part 4 of 4

All ambulance personnel of_________________________________ Ambulance Service

AFFILIATE#:______________

(Address)___________________________________________________

(City)________________________________(State)_____(Zip________

• Ambulance crewmembers at this service are not permitted to work longer then 24 hours without at least an 8hour rest period.
• This rest period is required even if the member/employee worked the previous 24 hours for another employer.
• All members/employees must notify their immediate supervisor for this service as soon as possible when they know they will be working 24 hours without an 8hour rest period.
• It will be the responsibility of this supervisor to secure a replacement for this member/employee.
• If member/employee fails to notify his supervisor that he/she has not had at least an 8hour rest period after working 24 hours disciplinary actions will be taken.

___________________________
Signature of Principal Official

____________________________                         _____________
Printed Name of Principal Official                                    Date
 Substance Abuse in the Work Place (SAMPLE)

All ambulance personnel of Ambulance Service

AFFILIATE#: ___________

(Address) ________________________________________________________

(City) ___________________________(State) _____ (Zip ______)

• The following definition will be used to define substance abuse.

Using a drug, medication or substance not prescribed by a
physician that will alter the mind or physical motion/ability of
the user.

• Substance abuse by a member/employee of this organization will not be
tolerated in any form on or off the premises of this organization. This
organization must demonstrate a positive & professional image in our
community.

• The following prohibited substances include but are not limited to the
following.
  1. Alcohol
  2. Amphetamines
  3. Barbiturates
  4. Cocaine/Crack
  5. Heroin
  6. Marijuana

• No member/employee may respond on an ambulance call while taking any
prescribed medication that may prohibited them from performing all of
their required functions as a driver or patient attendant.

• Any member/employee violating any of the above will be disciplined up to
and including being dismissed permanently from the organization.

___________________________
Signature of Principal Official

____________________________                         _____________
Printed Name of Principal Official                                    Date
Placement & Operation of Ambulances (SAMPLE)

All ambulance personnel of ____________________________________________

AFFILIATE#: ____________

(Address) __________________________________________________________

(City) __________________________ (State) ____ (Zip) ______

- At least one ambulance belonging to or leased by this service will be
  stationed/placed at the locations as described on page 2 section 17 and 18
  of our licensure application.
- This service will apply for and secure an amendment to our license prior
  to making any change of a permanent nature as to relocating or closing a
  station that is listed on our licensure application.
- All emergency patients transports will be made with the required crew
  necessary to meet or exceed licensure requirements at the level of care this
  service is licensed for and the patient requires.
- An ambulance crew for each station that will be either on station or on call
  24 hours a day 7 days a week.
- If a vehicle or crew from any station is not available the next closes
  ambulance service to the patient will be responded.

___________________       _____________________       _____
Signature of Principal Official       Printed Name of Principal Official           Date
All ambulance personnel of____________________________
Ambulance Service
AFFILIATE#:_____________________________
(Address)___________________________________________________
(City)_________________________________(State)_____(Zip______

Shall agree to the following scene policies and procedures:

- Control of all aspects of patient care at an emergency scene shall be the responsibility of the individual that is affiliated or dispatched with a service whose response area includes the incident scene.
- The pre-hospital practitioner that has the highest level of EMS certification/recognition necessary to care for the patient will manage all aspects of the patients care. This is to be based upon the condition of the patient.

Signature of Principal Official

_______________________                         _____________
Printed Name of Principal Official                                    Date
LIGHTS AND SIREN USE POLICY
EMS Vehicle Operation /Safety

All ambulance personnel of______________________________

Ambulance Service

AFFILIATE#:_____________________________

(Address)___________________________________________________

(City)_________________________________(State)_____(Zip______

This policy refers directly to Protocol #123 EMS Vehicle Operation
/Safety in its entirety.

All ambulance drivers for ___________________________________
have read this protocol and will strictly follow this protocol at all times
while driving an ambulance for this service.

_________________________________        ______________________
President’s Signature                                             Print President’s Name

_________________________________
Date
Weapons and Explosives Policy (SAMPLE)

All ambulance personnel of ________________________________

Ambulance Service

AFFILIATE#: ________________________________

(Address) ______________________________________________________

(City) __________________________________________ (State) ____ (Zip_______

Shall not wear on their person, nor carry aboard any ambulance, any firearms, weapons or explosives. This policy does not apply to law enforcement personnel who are serving in an authorized law enforcement capacity.

________________________________

Signature of Principal Official

________________________________

Printed Name of Principal Official                          Date
(H)
Completion of EMS Patient Care Report (SAMPLE)

All ambulance personnel of____________________________________

AFFILIATE#: __________

(Address)___________________________________________________

(City)___________________________(State)_____(Zip)________

• Are required to complete a patient care report on forms provided by
  the Department of Health for each ambulance call to which the
  service provides patient assessment, care or refusal.
• One patient care report will be completed for each patient that is
  assessed or care is provided.
• A report describing the chief complaints with vital signs will be
  provided the facility to which the patient is transported if possible.
• If an approved alternate data collection method is utilized, the
  information collected on the call will be provided to the medical
  facility as soon as possible after the call or within 24 hours at the
  latest after completion of the call.
• The pre-hospital care provider that had primary responsibility for
  patient care from this service will complete the patient care report.
• The pre-hospital care provider that had primary responsibility for
  providing patient care from this ambulance service shall be
  responsible for providing the facility with a report as described
  above.
• The pre-hospital care provider for with the highest level of
  certification that meets licensure requirements for this service must
  also accompany the patient to the facility in the patient
  compartment.

______________________       _________________________    _______
Signature of Principal Official       Printed Name of Principal Official
Documentation Requirements (SAMPLE)

NAME: ________________________________________________
(Ambulance Service)

AFFILIATE #: ____________

(Address) ____________________________

(City) ____________________________ (State) ________ (Zip) ________

This organization will submit the following required documentation as requested in Pennsylvania Code 28. Health & Safety as listed below.

- ☐ Roster of active personnel with
  1. Certification number
  2. Level of certification
  3. Full date of expiration

- ☐ List of all members that are EVOC trained with
  1. Name of course taken
  2. Date class was completed

- ☐ Written staffing plan for all vehicles

- ☐ Availability schedule for BLS services

- ☐ We have listed on the application all owners, partners, officers, directors, board members or other individuals that may be responsible or involved in making operation & or policy decisions for this ambulance service.

- ☐ All owners, partners, officers, directors, board members or other individuals that may from time to time be responsible for making operation & or policy decisions for this ambulance service have been asked if they have a criminal history as defined in Section § 1005.10 subsection (d)(3) and (4)(vii) and (k) of the Regulations to Act 45.

- ☐ All other members/employees that staff the ambulances & all personnel doing clerical work have been asked if they have a criminal history as defined in Section § 1005.10 subsection (d)(3) and (4)(vii) and (k) of the Regulations to Act 45.

- ☐ Documentation that all personnel within this organization have been asked if they have a criminal history will be submitted with the application.
• Documentation from court records as to the charges & the disposition of those charges for each member/employee that has reported their criminal history is attached to this application as defined in Section § 1005.10 subsection (d)(3) and (4)(vii) and (k) of the Regulations to Act 45.

• Also enclosed are all pertinent supporting documentation as to each individual's progress in his/her rehabilitation efforts.

• This ambulance service will supply the Regional EMS Office/DOH with monthly reports for each call it was unavailable to respond to during the previous month. This will include but not be limited to the following:
  1. Insufficient Staffing
  2. Ambulance in garage for maintenance
  3. Crew unable to get to station due to weather
  4. Communications radio/minitors not working

This notification will be mailed to the Regional office by the 10th of each month for the previous month. If no calls were missed we will also notify the Region/DOH by the 10th of the month that no calls were missed for the previous month.

• This ambulance service will provide the Regional EMS Office/DOH with copy of any management agreements it has with any organization to manage or to be managed by some other entity.

These agreements will include all of the following but are not limited to the following:
  1. Billing agreements
  2. Bookkeeping agreements
  3. Other Administrative functions

• Documentation of medical command authorization decision

The following documentation will be provided at the time of the physical inspection

For ALS services only

• Medical command status of all personnel
• Drug reconciliation’s by vehicle for the last 3 years

Signature of Principal Official       Printed Name of Principal Official       Date
(J)
Ambulance Standards (SAMPLE)

NAME:___________________________________________________

Ambulance Service

AFFILIATE #:___________

(Address)___________________________________________________

(City)___________________________(State)__________(Zip)_______

• All ambulance vehicles for this service that transport patients will be able to show
evidence that the vehicle has met 75 Pa, C.S. §§ 4571 and 4572 (relating to visual and
audible signals on emergency vehicles; and visual signals on authorized vehicles) and 67
Pa Code Chapter 173 (relating to flashing or revolving lights on emergency and
authorized vehicles), and the Federal KKK standards which were in effect at the time of
the vehicle’s manufacture and which are not inconsistent with the Vehicle Code
standards in 75 Pa C.S. §§ 4571 and 4572. These specifications will be for design types,
floor plans, and general configuration and exterior markings.

• An ALS squad unit vehicle is not subject to the Federal KKK standards; however this
service will require it to meet the standards in 75 Pa, C.S. §§ 4571 and 4572. It will also
have as required a minimum of six star of life at least 3 inches in diameter prominently
displayed on its exterior, at least two on both the front and rear and at least one on each
side.

• All drivers for this service must meet the following qualifications:
  1. Be at least 18 years of age.
  2. Have a valid drivers license
  3. Must observe all traffic laws.
  4. Must not be addicted to, or under the influence of alcohol or drugs.
  5. Must be free from any physical or mental defects or disease that may impair the
     person’s ability to drive an ambulance.
  6. Must have successfully completed an emergency vehicle operators course of
     instruction approved by the Department of Health
  7. Must not have been convicted within the last 4 years of driving under the
     influence of alcohol or drugs, or within the past 2 years, been convicted of
     reckless driving. Such a person shall not be considered to be a responsible person
     until the designated time has elapsed and the individual, after conviction or
     suspension of license, repeats an emergency vehicle operator’s course of
     instruction approved by the Department.

______________________________            ____________________________________      __ ______
Signature of Principal Official          Printed Name of Principal Official       Date
(K)  
Equipment & Supply Requirements (SAMPLE)  

All ambulance personnel of____________________________________          Ambulance Service

AFFILIATE#:______________

(Address)___________________________________________________

(City)________________________________(State)_____(Zip________

- All required equipment & supplies will be carried and readily available on all vehicles & all equipment will be in working order.

- All vehicles shall carry medical equipment and supplies as published by the Department in the Pennsylvania Bulletin on an annual basis, or more frequently.

________________________________________________________

Signature of Principal Official

________________________________________________________

Printed Name of Principal Official                         Date
Personnel Requirements
Staffing (SAMPLE)

NAME:____________________________________________________

(Ambulance Service)

AFFILIATE #:__________

(Address)___________________________________________________

(City)___________________________(State)__________(Zip)_______

- All BLS ambulances at this service are required to be staffed by at least (1) one EMT & (1) one Emergency Responder with EVOC training.

- All ALS emergency MICU vehicles at this service are required to be staffed by at least (1) one Paramedic & (1) one Emergency Medical Technician with EVOC training.

- Minimum DOH ALS staffing standards will be met by this service 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. A mobile ALS care vehicle, may satisfy BLS ambulance staffing requirements when responding to a call for BLS assistance exclusively. If the nature of the assistance requested is unknown, the mobile intensive care unit from this service shall respond as if the patient requires ALS care.

- All ALS squad vehicles from this service will be staffed with at least (1) one Paramedic with EVOC training or will have a driver for the vehicle that has EVOC training. The Paramedic will have one EMT with him/her when patient treatment is provided.

__________________________________________________________
Signature of Principal Official

Printed Name of Principal Official                         Date
Communicating With PSAPs (SAMPLE)

All ambulance personnel of____________________________________

AFFILIATE#:______________

(Address)___________________________________________________

(City)________________________________(State)_____(Zip________

- Responsibility to communicate unavailability:
  
  This ambulance service shall apprise the PSAP as to when it will not be in Operation:
  
  a. Due to inadequate staffing
  
  b. When its resources are committed in such matter that it will not be able to have an ambulance and required staff respond to a call requesting it to provide emergency services.

- Responsibility to communicate delayed response:

  This ambulance service shall apprise the PSAP as to when it will have a delayed response.
  
  a. As soon as practical after receiving a dispatch call, if we are not able to have an ambulance and required staff en route to an emergency within the time as may be prescribed by a PSAP for that type of communication we will notify the PSAP immediately.

- Responsibility to communicate with PSAP generally:

  This ambulance service shall provide its PSAP with information, and otherwise communicate with its PSAP, as the PSAP requests to enhance the ability of the PSAP to make dispatch decisions.

- Response to dispatch by PSAP:

  This ambulance service shall respond to a call for assistance as communicated by the PSAP, provided it is able to respond as requested.

  ____________________        ________________________     _______
  Signature of Principal Official         Printed Name of Principal official        Date
(N)
Accident, Injury and Fatality Reporting (SAMPLE)

All ambulance personnel of___________________________________ Ambulance Service
AFFILIATE#:______________

(Address)___________________________________________________

(City)________________________________(State)_____(Zip________

• This ambulance service shall report to the Regional EMS Council, in a form or manner prescribed by the Department:

(1) All ambulance vehicle accidents that are required to be reported under 75Pa.C.S.
(2) All accidents or injuries to an individual that occurs in the line of duty of the ambulance service that results in a fatality, or medical treatment at a facility.
   (a) The report shall be made within 24 hours after the accident or injury.
   (b) The report of a fatality involving an ambulance or other on the job fatality shall be made within 8 hours after the fatality.

________________________________
Signature of Principal Official

____________________________                         _____________
Printed Name of Principal Official                                    Date
Medical Command Notification (SAMPLE)

All ambulance personnel of ________________________________ Ambulance Service

AFFILIATE#:______________

(Address)___________________________________________________

(City)________________________________(State)_____(Zip________

• This ambulance service shall identify, to the Regional EMS Council the pre-hospital personnel used by it that have medical command authorization in the region for this ALS ambulance service.
• This service shall also notify the Regional EMS Council when a pre-hospital practitioner loses medical command authorization for this ALS ambulance service.

__________________________
Signature of Principal Official

____________________________                         _____________
Printed Name of Principal Official                                    Date
Monitoring Compliance (SAMPLE)

All ambulance personnel of__________________________________________

Ambulance Service

AFFILIATE#:__________________________

(Address)________________________________________________________________

(City)_________________________________________________________(State)_____(Zip_______)

• This ambulance service shall file a written report with the Department through the Regional EMS Council if it determines that a pre-hospital practitioner who is a member of the ambulance service, or who has recently left the ambulance service, has engaged in conduct not previously reported to the Department, for which the Department may impose disciplinary sanctions under section § 1003.27 (relating to disciplinary and corrective action). The duty to report pertains to conduct that occurs during a period of time in which the pre-hospital practitioner is functioning for the ambulance service.

____________________________                             ______________
Signature of Principal Official                                    Date

____________________________
Printed Name of Principal Official
(Q)

Dissemination and Protection of Patients Information
(SAMPLE)

All ambulance personnel of___________________________________

Ambulance Service

AFFILIATE#:______________

(Address)___________________________________________________

(City)________________________________(State)_____(Zip________

• All ambulance service personnel of this ambulance service who collect
  have access to, or knowledge of, confidential information collected under
  § 1001.41 (relating to data and information requirements for ambulance
  services). By virtue of that person’s participation in the Statewide EMS
  system, may not provide the EMS patient care report, or disclose the
  confidential information contained in the report or a report or record
  thereof except as follows;

  1. To another person who by virtue of that person’s office as an
     employee of the Department is entitled to obtain the information.

  2. To another person or agency under contract with or licensed by the
     Department and subject to strict supervision by the Department to
     insure that the use of the data is limited to specific research,
     planning, quality improvement and complaint investigation
     purposes and the appropriate measures are taken to protect patient
     confidentiality.

  3. To the patient who is the subject of the information released to a
     person who is authorized to exercise the rights of the patient with
     respect to securing the information, such as the patient’s duly
     appointed attorney-in-fact.

  4. Under an order of a court of competent jurisdiction, including a
     subpoena when it constitutes a court order, except when the
     information is of a nature that disclosure under a subpoena is not
     authorized by law.

  5. For the purpose of quality improvement activities, with strict
     attention to patient confidentiality.

  6. For the purpose of data entry/retrieval and billing, with strict
     attention to patient confidentiality.

  7. Under § 1001.41 (relating to data and information requirements
     for ambulance services) and to other health care providers to
     whom a patient’s medical record may be released under law.

________________________________        _________________________    ______
Signature of Principal Official         Printed Name of principal Official     Date
Participation in Statewide & Regional Quality Improvement Programs (SAMPLE)

All ambulance personnel of____________________________________

Ambulance Service

AFFILIATE#:______________

(Address)___________________________________________________

(City)________________________________(State)_____(Zip________

• This ambulance service & each individual that is affiliated with this
  ambulance service that is certified, recognized, accredited or otherwise
  authorized by the Department to participate in the Statewide EMS system
  shall cooperate in the Statewide and regional EMS quality improvement
  programs.

• These individuals and this entity shall provide the information, data,
  reports and access to records as required by the Department and Regional
  EMS Council to monitor the delivery of EMS.

___________________________
Signature of Principal Official

____________________________                         _____________
Printed Name of Principal Official                                    Date
(S)

Drug Use, Control and Security (SAMPLE)

All ambulance personnel of_________________________________ Ambulance Service
AFFILIATE#:______________

(Address)___________________________________________________
(City)_________________________________(State)_____(Zip_______

• This ambulance service will stock only drugs as approved by the Department Of Health and shall carry drugs in an ambulance in conformance with the transfer and medical treatment protocols applicable in the region in which the ambulance is stationed.

• Additional drugs may be stocked as authorized by the service medical director if the service uses health professionals, and additional drugs may be carried or brought on an ambulance as follows
  1. Drugs which the regional transfer and medical treatment protocols prescribe for the treatment of an ALS patient.
  2. Drugs other than those authorized by the applicable regional transfer & treatment protocols when done by a health professional and all requirements under subsection (d)(2) are satisfied.
  3. Drugs other than those authorized by the applicable regional transfer & treatment protocols when a registered nurse, physician assistant, or physician when the following standards are met.
     (a.) The ambulance is engaged in an interfacility transport
     (b.) The physician, registered nurse, or physician assistant has special training required for the continuation of treatment provided to the patient at the facility and the use of drugs not maintained on the ambulance is or may be required to continue that treatment.
     (c) The physician, registered nurse, or physician assistant does not substitute for required staff.
  4. A BLS ambulance service, if not licensed as an ALS ambulance service may not stock drugs which are not prescribed by the Department of Health for use on a BLS ambulance except as a authorized under this section § 1005.10©(3) (relating to licensure and general operating standards.
• This service will use only drugs approved by the Department of Health as published in the PA Bulletin and approved by the regional transfer and medical treatment protocols.

• Drugs will only be replaced by either a hospital pharmacy or a participating and supervising physician, if not otherwise prohibited by law.

• Administration of drugs by pre-hospital personnel, other than those approved for use by a BLS ambulance service, shall be restricted to EMT-Paramedics and health professionals who have been authorized to administer the drugs by the ALS service medical director, or when under orders of a medical command physician or under standing orders in the EMS region’s transfer & medical treatment protocols; except all pre-hospital personnel other than a first responder and an ambulance attendant may administer to a patient, or assist the patient to administer, drugs previously prescribed for that patient, as specified in the Statewide BLS medical treatment protocols.

  1. An EMT paramedic is restricted to administer drugs permitted by the regional transfer & medical treatment protocols and the Statewide BLS medical treatment protocols.

  2. A health professional may administer drugs in addition to those permitted by the regional transfer & medical treatment protocols and the Statewide BLS medical treatment protocols, provided the health professional has received approval to do so by the ALS service medical director of the ambulance service, and has been ordered to administer the drug by a medical command physician.

  3. The ambulance service will adequately monitor and direct the use, control and security of all drugs provided to the ambulance service. This includes, but is not limited to:

     (a) Ensuring proper labeling and preventing adulteration or mislabeling of drugs and ensuring drugs are not used beyond their expiration dates.

     (b) Storing drugs as required by The Controlled Substance, Drug, Device & Cosmetic Act (35 P.S. §§ 780-101-780-149), and as otherwise required to maintain the efficacy of drugs and prevent their misappropriation.

     (c) The EMT paramedic will include in the EMS patient care report information as to the administration of drugs by name, drug identification, date and time administration, manner of administration, dosage, name of medical command physician who gave the order to administer the drug and name of person administering the drug.
(d) Service will maintain records of drugs administered, lost or otherwise disposed of, and records of drugs received and replaced.

(e) Service will provide the pharmacy, physician or hospital that is requested to replace a drug with a written record of the use and administration, or loss or other disposition of the drug, which identifies the patient and includes any other information required by law.

(f) Service will ensure in the event of an unexplained loss or theft of a controlled substance, that the dispensing pharmacy, physician or hospital has contacted local or State Police and the Department’s Drug Device and Cosmetics and Cosmetics Office, and has filed a DEA Form106 with the Federal drug enforcement administration.

(g) Service will dispose of drugs as required by the Controlled Substance, Drug Device and Cosmetic Act.

(h) Service will make arrangements for the original dispensing pharmacy, physician or hospital, or its ALS service medical director, to provide it consultation and other assistance necessary to ensure that it meets the requirements of Controlled Substance, Drug Device and Cosmetic Act.

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Signature of Principal Official

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Printed Name of Principal Official                         _____________
                                                      Date